Chapter

Treatment/Recovery Programs -- Discharge Status

Chapter 6 describes the discharge status of participants departing from the Alcohol and Drug Treatment/Recovery Programs.

Discharge information is collected when the planned treatment/recovery services are no longer being provided to the participant or when there is a change in the type of services being provided. Program staff use one of the following four State-defined standard discharges to describe the participant's status at the point of departure from a program:

- 1. Completed Treatment/Recovery Plan Goals -
 - The participant successfully completed the recovery plan and met the major goals identified. The participant was not referred or transferred to any other alcohol or drug program.
- 2. Left Before Completion with Satisfactory Progress
 - The participant did not complete the program, but was in recovery services long enough (in the judgment of the provider's staff) to make significant progress toward achieving the goals identified in the recovery plan. The participant was not referred or transferred to any other alcohol or drug program.
- 3. <u>Left Before Completion with Unsatisfactory Progress</u> The participant dropped out of the program or was dismissed from recovery services.
- 4. Referred or Transferred for Further Alcohol/Drug Treatment/Recovery The participant was referred or transferred to another program or facility to continue recovery services.

Note that a participant is often transferred from residential services to non-residential services as he/she progresses in their treatment plan. Also, transfers from non-residential to residential services may occur if a participant requires more intensive treatment.

The following are several noteworthy findings in this chapter:

Overall

- During the 2003-04 Fiscal Year, 43,675 participants were discharged from treatment/recovery programs. [Table 6.1]
- ◆ Overall, 24.0% of all participants at discharge were reported to have "completed treatment." [Table 6.1]
- Overall, 14.3% of participants left the program with a discharge status of "referred or transferred for further treatment/recovery services". [Table 6.1]

Residential Programs

- ♦ A total of 15,886 participants were discharged from residential programs during the 2003-04 Fiscal Year. [Table 6.1]
- ♦ Over one-third (35.7%) of the participants departing from residential programs successfully completed treatment. [Table 6.1]
- ♦ A discharge status of "completed treatment" was more likely among participants who were employed (58.8%). [Table 6.6]
- ♦ Almost half (47.3%) of the participants who reported alcohol as their primary drug problem "completed treatment". [Table 6.7]

Non-Residential Programs

- ♦ During the 2003-04 Fiscal Year, there were 27,789 participants discharged from non-residential programs. [Table 6.1]
- ◆ Seventeen percent (17.4%) of the participants in non-residential programs "completed treatment". [Table 6.1]
- Program completions were similar for both employed and unemployed participants, 21.1% and 16.3% respectively. [Table 6.12]
- ◆ Program completions were the lowest for participants who reported heroin (12.2%) as their primary drug problem. [Table 6.13]

TABLE 6.1 Discharge Status By Residential And Non-Residential Programs

| Discharge Status | Reside | ential | Non-Res | idential | Total | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Discharge Status | # | % | # | % | # | % | |
| Completed Treatment Left – Satisfactory Left - Unsatisfactory Referred/Transferred | 5,667 1,127 5,669 3,423 | 35.7 7.1 35.7 21.5 | 4,824 3,465 16,667 2,833 | 17.4 12.5 59.9 10.2 | 10,491 4,592 22,336 6,256 | 24.0 10.5 51.1 14.3 | |
| Total | 15,886 | 100.0 | 27,789 | 100.0 | 43,675 | 100.0 | |

TABLE 6.2

Residential Discharge Status By Gender

| Discharge Status | Ma | ale | Fer | male | Total |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | # | % | # | % | |
| Completed Treatment Left – Satisfactory Left - Unsatisfactory Referred/Transferred | 4,030 607 3,693 2,252 | 38.1 5.7 34.9 21.3 | 1,637 520 1,976 1,171 | 30.9 9.8 37.2 22.1 | 5,667 1,127 5,669 3,423 |
| Total | 10,582 | 100.0 | 5,304 | 100.0 | 15,886 |

Source: ADPA Contracted Treatment/Recovery Programs
Los Angeles County Participant Reporting System

TABLE 6.3

Residential Discharge Status By Race/Ethnicity

| Discharge Status | Wh | ite | Black/African American | | n Latino | | | Native American | | /Pacific Inder | Other | | - Total |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----|--------------------|-----|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Discharge Status | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | TOTAL |
| Completed Treatment | 2,664 | 42.5 | 1,312 | 34.3 | 1,414 | 28.2 | 64 | 32.3 | 86 | 36.5 | 127 | 36.3 | 5,667 |
| Left – Satisfactory | 444 | 7.1 | 316 | 8.3 | 310 | 6.2 | 17 | 8.6 | 14 | 6.0 | 26 | 7.4 | 1,127 |
| Left – Unsatisfactory | 2,033 | 32.4 | 1,336 | 34.9 | 2,003 | 40.0 | 87 | 43.9 | 85 | 36.2 | 125 | 35.7 | 5,669 |
| Referred/Transferred | 1,127 | 18.0 | 859 | 22.5 | 1,285 | 25.6 | 30 | 15.2 | 50 | 21.3 | 72 | 20.6 | 3,423 |
| Total | 6,268 | 100.0 | 3,823 | 100.0 | 5,012 | 100.0 | 198 | 100.0 | 235 | 100.0 | 350 | 100.0 | 15,886 |

2003-04 Fiscal Year

TABLE 6.4

Residential Discharge Status By Age

| Discharge Status | Und | der 18 | 18 - 20 | | 21 | 21 – 24 | | 25 - 44 | | 45 - 64 | | 65 - Over | |
|-----------------------|-----|--------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|----|-----------|--------|
| Districting States _ | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | Total |
| Completed Treatment | 92 | 23.6 | 202 | 31.3 | 441 | 30.6 | 3,448 | 36.1 | 1,454 | 38.3 | 30 | 49.2 | 5,667 |
| Left - Satisfactory | 36 | 9.2 | 52 | 8.1 | 123 | 8.5 | 698 | 7.3 | 217 | 5.7 | 1 | 1.6 | 1,127 |
| Left – Unsatisfactory | 248 | 63.6 | 287 | 44.5 | 609 | 42.3 | 3,430 | 35.9 | 1,083 | 28.5 | 12 | 19.7 | 5,669 |
| Referred/Transferred | 14 | 3.6 | 104 | 16.1 | 268 | 18.6 | 1,976 | 20.7 | 1,043 | 27.5 | 18 | 29.5 | 3,423 |
| Total | 390 | 100.0 | 645 | 100.0 | 1,441 | 100.0 | 9,552 | 100.0 | 3,797 | 100.0 | 61 | 100.0 | 15,886 |

Source: ADPA Contracted Treatment/Recovery Programs - Los Angeles County Participant Reporting System

TABLE 6.5

Residential Discharge Status By Years Of Education

| Discharge Status | N | lone | 1 – | 8 years | 9 – 1 | 2 years | 13 or mo | Total | |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Discharge States | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | Total |
| Completed Treatment Left – Satisfactory Left – Unsatisfactory Referred/Transferred | 8 5 12 10 | 22.9 14.3 34.2 28.6 | 149 66 310 179 | 21.2 9.4 44.0 25.4 | 4,619 868 4,475 2,568 | 36.9 6.9 35.7 20.5 | 891 188 872 666 | 34.1 7.2 33.3 25.4 | 5,667 1,127 5,669 3,423 |
| Total | 35 | 100.0 | 704 | 100.0 | 12,530 | 100.0 | 2,617 | 100.0 | 15,886 |

2003-04 Fiscal Year

TABLE 6.6

Residential Discharge Status By Employment Status At Admission

| Discharge Status | Emplo | oyed | Unempl | oyed | Total |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | # | % | # | % | rotai |
| Completed Treatment Left – Satisfactory Left – Unsatisfactory Referred/Transferred | 514 41 218 101 | 58.8 4.7 24.9 11.6 | 5,153 1,086 5,451 3,322 | 34.3 7.2 36.3 22.1 | 5,667 1,127 5,669 3,423 |
| Total | 874 | 100.0 | 15,012 | 100.0 | 15,886 |

Source: ADPA Contracted Treatment/Recovery Programs Los Angeles County Participant Reporting System

TABLE 6.7

Residential Discharge Status By Primary Alcohol/Drug Problem At Admission

| Discharge Status | Alcohol Discharge Status | | Cocaine/Crack | | He | Heroin | | Marijuana/ Hashish | | Methamphetamine | | ther | Total |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|-------|--------|
| g | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | |
| Completed Treatment | 1,572 | 47.3 | 1,230 | 34.3 | 1,035 | 27.3 | 243 | 33.2 | 1,211 | 33.5 | 376 | 44.4 | 5,667 |
| Left - Satisfactory | 226 | 6.8 | 310 | 8.7 | 158 | 4.2 | 63 | 8.6 | 333 | 9.2 | 37 | 4.4 | 1,127 |
| Left – Unsatisfactory | 926 | 27.9 | 1,284 | 35.8 | 1,496 | 39.5 | 335 | 45.8 | 1,357 | 37.6 | 271 | 32.0 | 5,669 |
| Referred/Transferred | 597 | 18.0 | 759 | 21.2 | 1,100 | 29.0 | 91 | 12.4 | 713 | 19.7 | 163 | 19.2 | 3,423 |
| Total | 3,321 | 100.0 | 3,583 | 100.0 | 3,789 | 100.0 | 732 | 100.0 | 3,614 | 100.0 | 847 | 100.0 | 15,886 |

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TABLE 6.8

Non-Residential Discharge Status By Gender

| Discharge Status | N | lale | Fen | nale | Total |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | # | % | # | % | |
| Completed Treatment | 3,294 | 17.5 | 1,530 | 17.0 | 4,824 |
| Left – Satisfactory | 2,343 | 12.5 | 1,122 | 12.5 | 3,465 |
| Left - Unsatisfactory | 11,393 | 60.6 | 5,274 | 58.7 | 16,667 |
| Referred/Transferred | 1,772 | 9.4 | 1,061 | 11.8 | 2,833 |
| | | | | | |
| Total | 18,802 | 100.0 | 8,987 | 100.0 | 27,789 |

Source: ADPA Contracted Treatment/Recovery Programs
Los Angeles County Participant Reporting System

TABLE 6.9

Non-Residential Discharge Status By Race/Ethnicity

| Discharge Status | White Black/Afr America | | Latino | | no | Native American | | Asian/Pacific Islander | | Other | | Total | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-------|--------|
| 3 | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | |
| Completed Treatment | 1,493 | 19.7 | 889 | 13.8 | 2,118 | 17.2 | 39 | 18.0 | 122 | 22.2 | 163 | 22.0 | 4,824 |
| Left - Satisfactory | 911 | 12.0 | 723 | 11.2 | 1,637 | 13.3 | 26 | 12.0 | 90 | 16.4 | 78 | 10.5 | 3,465 |
| Left – Unsatisfactory | 4,217 | 55.8 | 4,234 | 65.8 | 7,399 | 60.3 | 128 | 58.9 | 278 | 50.6 | 411 | 55.4 | 16,667 |
| Referred/Transferred | 942 | 12.5 | 590 | 9.2 | 1,128 | 9.2 | 24 | 11.1 | 59 | 10.8 | 90 | 12.1 | 2,833 |
| Total | 7,563 | 100.0 | 6,436 | 100.0 | 12,282 | 100.0 | 217 | 100.0 | 549 | 100.0 | 742 | 100.0 | 27,789 |

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TABLE 6.10

Non-Residential Discharge Status By Age

| Discharge Status | Under 18 18 | | 18 - 20 21 - | | - 24 | - 24 25 - 44 | | 45 - 64 | | 65 - Over | | Total | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|-----|-------|--------|
| Discharge States _ | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | Total |
| Completed Treatment | 711 | 18.9 | 376 | 19.5 | 341 | 15.5 | 2,268 | 16.9 | 1,096 | 17.4 | 32 | 18.8 | 4,824 |
| Left - Satisfactory | 723 | 19.2 | 309 | 16.0 | 216 | 9.8 | 1,285 | 9.6 | 905 | 14.4 | 27 | 15.9 | 3,465 |
| Left – Unsatisfactory | 2,109 | 55.9 | 1,085 | 56.2 | 1,424 | 64.5 | 8,280 | 61.7 | 3,677 | 58.4 | 92 | 54.1 | 16,667 |
| Referred/Transferred | 226 | 6.0 | 160 | 8.3 | 224 | 10.2 | 1,584 | 11.8 | 620 | 9.8 | 19 | 11.2 | 2,833 |
| Total | 3,769 | 100.0 | 1,930 | 100.0 | 2,205 | 100.0 | 13,417 | 100.0 | 6,298 | 100.0 | 170 | 100.0 | 27,789 |

Source: ADPA Contracted Treatment/Recovery Programs - Los Angeles County Participant Reporting System

TABLE 6.11

Non-Residential Discharge Status By Years Of Education

| Discharge Status | No | one | 1 – | 1 – 8 years | | 2 years | 13 or mo | Total | |
|---|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| g | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | |
| Completed Treatment Left – Satisfactory Left – Unsatisfactory Referred/Transferred | 35 17 91 27 | 20.6 10.0 53.5 15.9 | 381 326 1,308 161 | 17.5 15.0 60.1 7.4 | 3,850 2,723 13,525 2,227 | 17.2 12.2 60.6 10.0 | 558 399 1,743 418 | 17.9 12.8 55.9 13.4 | 4,824 3,465 16,667 2,833 |
| Total | 170 | 100.0 | 2,176 | 100.0 | 22,325 | 100.0 | 3,118 | 100.0 | 27,789 |

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TABLE 6.12

Non-Residential Discharge Status By Employment Status At Admission

| Discharge Status | Emplo | oyed | Unempl | oyed | Total |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Diodital go Cialao | # | % | # | % | rotai |
| Completed Treatment Left – Satisfactory Left – Unsatisfactory Referred/Transferred | 1,296 616 3,605 628 | 21.1 10.0 58.7 10.2 | 3,528 2,849 13,062 2,205 | 16.3 13.2 60.3 10.2 | 4,824 3,465 16,667 2,833 |
| Total | 6,145 | 100.0 | 21,644 | 100.0 | 27,789 |

Source: ADPA Contracted Treatment/Recovery Programs Los Angeles County Participant Reporting System

TABLE 6.13

Non- Residential Discharge Status By Primary Alcohol/Drug Problem At Admission

| Discharge Status | Alcohol | | Cocaine/Crack | | Heroin | | Marijuana/ Hashish | | Methamphetamine | | Other | | Total |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | |
| Completed Treatment | 1,029 | 21.8 | 725 | 16.3 | 849 | 12.2 | 1,011 | 20.0 | 976 | 17.3 | 234 | 24.6 | 4,824 |
| Left - Satisfactory | 680 | 14.4 | 362 | 8.1 | 1,141 | 16.4 | 721 | 14.2 | 436 | 7.7 | 125 | 13.2 | 3,465 |
| Left – Unsatisfactory | 2,654 | 56.3 | 2,821 | 63.5 | 4,251 | 61.2 | 2,980 | 58.5 | 3,506 | 62.2 | 455 | 47.9 | 16,667 |
| Referred/Transferred | 353 | 7.5 | 538 | 12.1 | 712 | 10.2 | 372 | 7.3 | 722 | 12.8 | 136 | 14.3 | 2,833 |
| Total | 4,716 | 100.0 | 4,446 | 100.0 | 6,953 | 100.0 | 5,084 | 100.0 | 5,640 | 100.0 | 950 | 100.0 | 27,789 |

2003-04 Fiscal Year